



# *MIL-STD-882E*

## *System Safety*

### *Course*

## *Outline*

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#### *Introduction*

##### *System Safety*

*Overview, Benefits*

*What It Is, What It Isn't*

*How It Works*

##### *Software Safety*

*Overview, Benefits*

##### *Myths*

#### *Accidents*

##### *Examples*

##### *Safety Loopholes*

*Their Nature & Causes*

#### *Simplicity, Determinism*

#### *Safety & Reliability Concepts*

##### *Definitions*

#### *Designing in Safety*

#### *Validating Safety*

*Can We Always Validate Safety?*

*How Can We Validate Safety?*

*When Our System Contains COTS Elements?*

*When Little or No Documentation Exists?*

#### *Personnel*

##### *Independence*

##### *Credentials*

#### *Introduction to Checklists*

#### *Risk Concepts*

##### *Definitions*

*Severities & Probabilities*

##### *Risk Assessment*

*Risk Assessment Matrix/RAC's*

*Risk Levels*

##### *Risk Displacement*

*882E Risk - Dilemma*

#### *Managing Risk*

#### *882 Evolution*

#### *Overview of 882E*

*100 Series Tasks*

*200 Series Tasks*

*300 Series Tasks*

*400 Series Tasks*

*Changes, Additions, More Dilemmas*

*Surprises, Confusion*

#### *Other Useful System Safety Standards & Guidelines*

#### *Safe Design Techniques*

#### *Requirements Checklist*

#### *Design Checklist*

#### *System Safety Programs (SSP)*

##### *Objectives*

*General Requirements*

*Tailoring*

*Flow-Down of Safety Requirements*

#### *Safety Integration*

*Safety Requirements Traceability*

*Tools*

*Design/Implementation/Testing Influence*

*Chronology*

*Safety Program Results*

*How to Properly Orchestrate an SSP*

*With or Without Subcontractors*

*Links to Software Safety*

*Safety Management Plans (SMP)*

*System Safety Program Plans (SSPP)*

*Very In-Depth*

*System Safety Working Groups (SSWG)*

*Safety Assurance Concepts (SACs)*

*Hazard Mitigation Precedence*

*Hazard Tracking*

*Hazard Logs & Their Design*

*Wrinkles In 882E*

*Preliminary Hazard List (PHL)*

*Overview, Guidelines, Example*

*Class Assignment*

*Preliminary Hazard Analysis (PHA)*

*Overview, Pitfalls*

*Formats*

*Guidelines - Keys to Success*

*Example, Class Exercise*

*Subsystem Hazard Analysis (SSHA)*

*Overview, Difficulties, Guidelines*

*System Hazard Analysis (SHA)*

*Overview, Guidelines*

*Operating & Support Hazard Analysis (O&SHA)*

*Very In-Depth*

*Human Factors*

*EOO, EOC, CTE*

*Human Reliability Analysis*

*Integrating HF and System Safety*

*Health Hazard Analysis (HHA)*

*Detailed Description*

*Functional Hazard Analysis (FHA)*

*Read Between The Lines!*

*Systems of Systems (SoS) Hazard Analysis*

*Safety Assessment Reports (SAR)*

*Overview, Example*

*Change Analysis*

*Analyzing ECPs, RFDs, RFWs*

*FMEA*

*Getting It Wrong*

*Examples, Guidelines*

**FMECA**

Criticality Analysis  
RPN/CI  
Examples  
Fault Tree Analysis (FTA)  
Qualitative/Quantitative  
Versus FMEA/FMECA  
Advantages/Disadvantages  
Fault Tree Symbols and Terminology  
Definitions, Special Symbols  
Examples  
Immediate, Necessary and Sufficient Concept  
Basic Rules  
System Operational Modes  
Guidelines - Keys to Success  
Increased Accuracy, Consistency, Economy  
Best Kept Secrets?  
Maintainability  
Fault Tree Notes  
Step Size Precautions  
Similar Subtrees  
Limiting Fault Tree Size, Sharing Subtrees  
Improving Consistency  
Fault Tree Reviews  
Design/Implementation Influence  
Cut Sets, Minimal Cut Sets  
Minimal Cut Set Analysis  
What This Really Means  
Common Mode Analysis  
Acceptance/Rejection Criteria  
28 Attributes  
Limiting Fault Tree Production  
Class Exercise – Introductory  
Class Exercise – More Difficult  
Fault Tree Analysis Programs  
Software Safety  
Overview  
Standards & Guidelines  
JSSSEH  
AMCOM 385-17  
Origins with HCRQ  
et al  
Software Safety Criticality  
Software Control Categories  
Software Safety Criticality Matrix/SwCI's  
Approaches  
Software FMEA  
Software FMECA  
Software FTA  
Dealing with COTS Elements  
Avoiding the Money Pit

Safety Compliance  
Safety Verification  
Testing  
Safety Audits

**Covered In Appendices**

Secondary Definitions  
Safety Conferences/Associations/News Groups  
Much More

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